

# **Evaluation of adjuvants to determine effect on droplet size and potential use as “anti-evaporants” as substitutes for crop oil.**

**Written for presentation at the  
2010 ASABE/NAAA Technical Session  
December 6, 2010**

**Alan McCracken –MACBRI  
Victor Escalas-SpeedAgro**



American Society of  
Agricultural and Biological Engineers

Paper # AA10-

# **Abstract:**

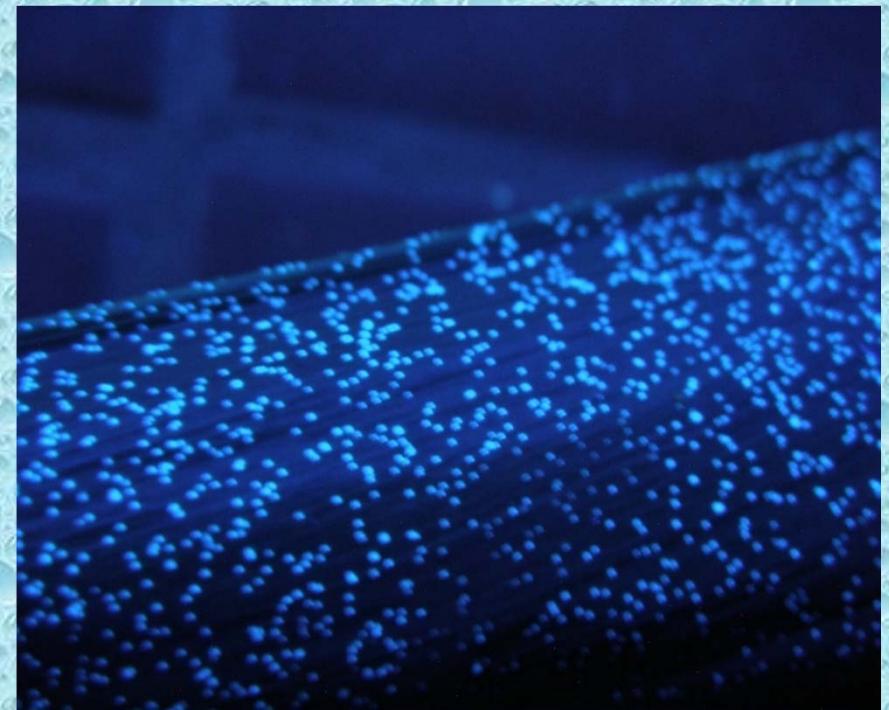
*This presentation reports on preliminary results of the use of "Adjuvants" for improvement in the deposition of spray droplets thanks to their effect in reducing losses due to evaporation.*

# Location and conditions in Argentina

- ✓ In various provinces including, La Pampa, Cordoba, Salta, Santa Fe and Entre Rios
- ✓ Corn stubble in most cases
- ✓ Weather Conditions:
  - Temperatures: 28-34°C [58-70°F]
  - Relative humidity range: 22-45%
  - Wind speeds:
    - Range: 5-8 mph
    - Average: 7 mph
    - Close to 90 degrees ref line of flight

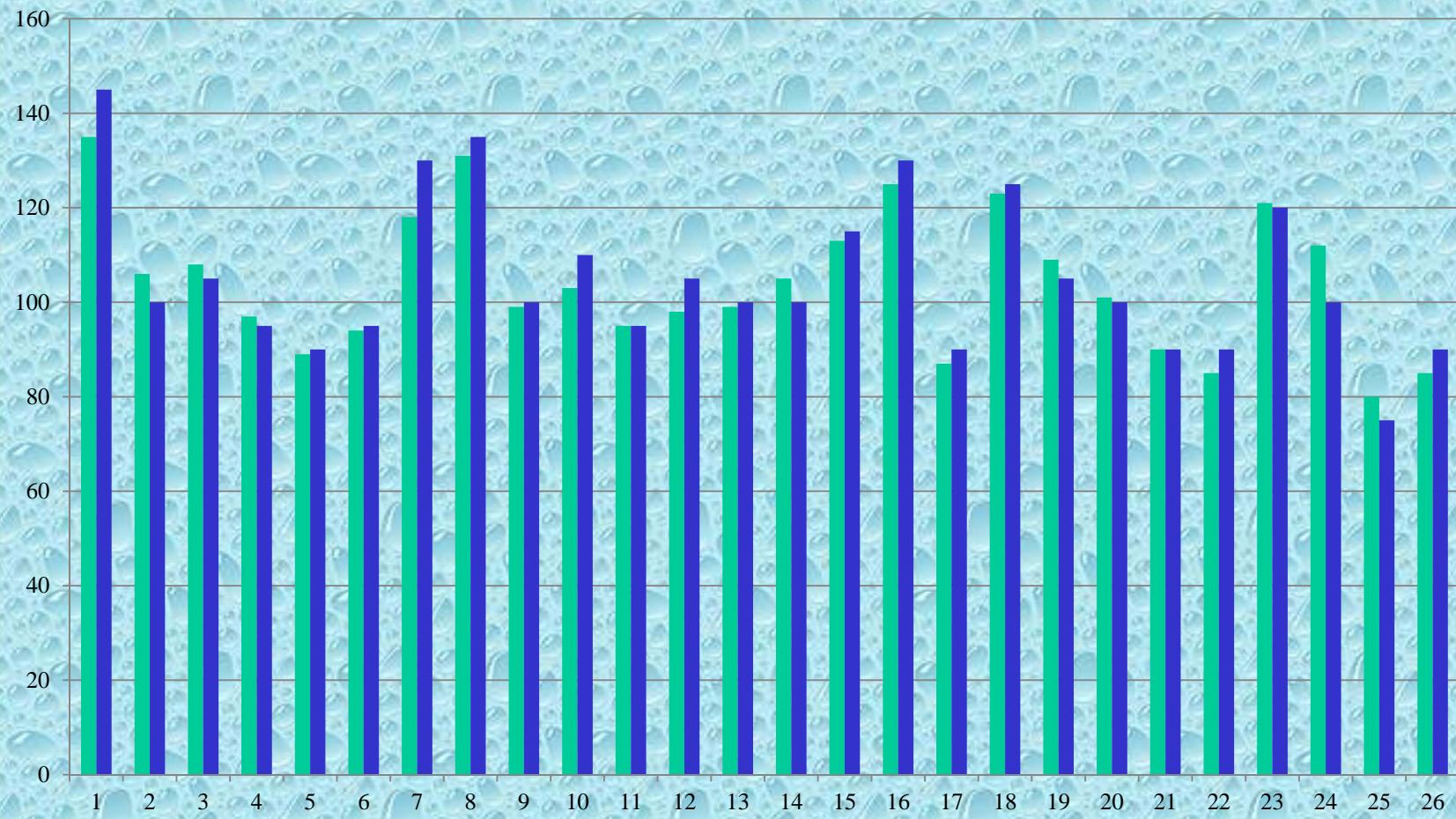


# Preliminary tests using Ultra Low Volume Controlled droplet applicator

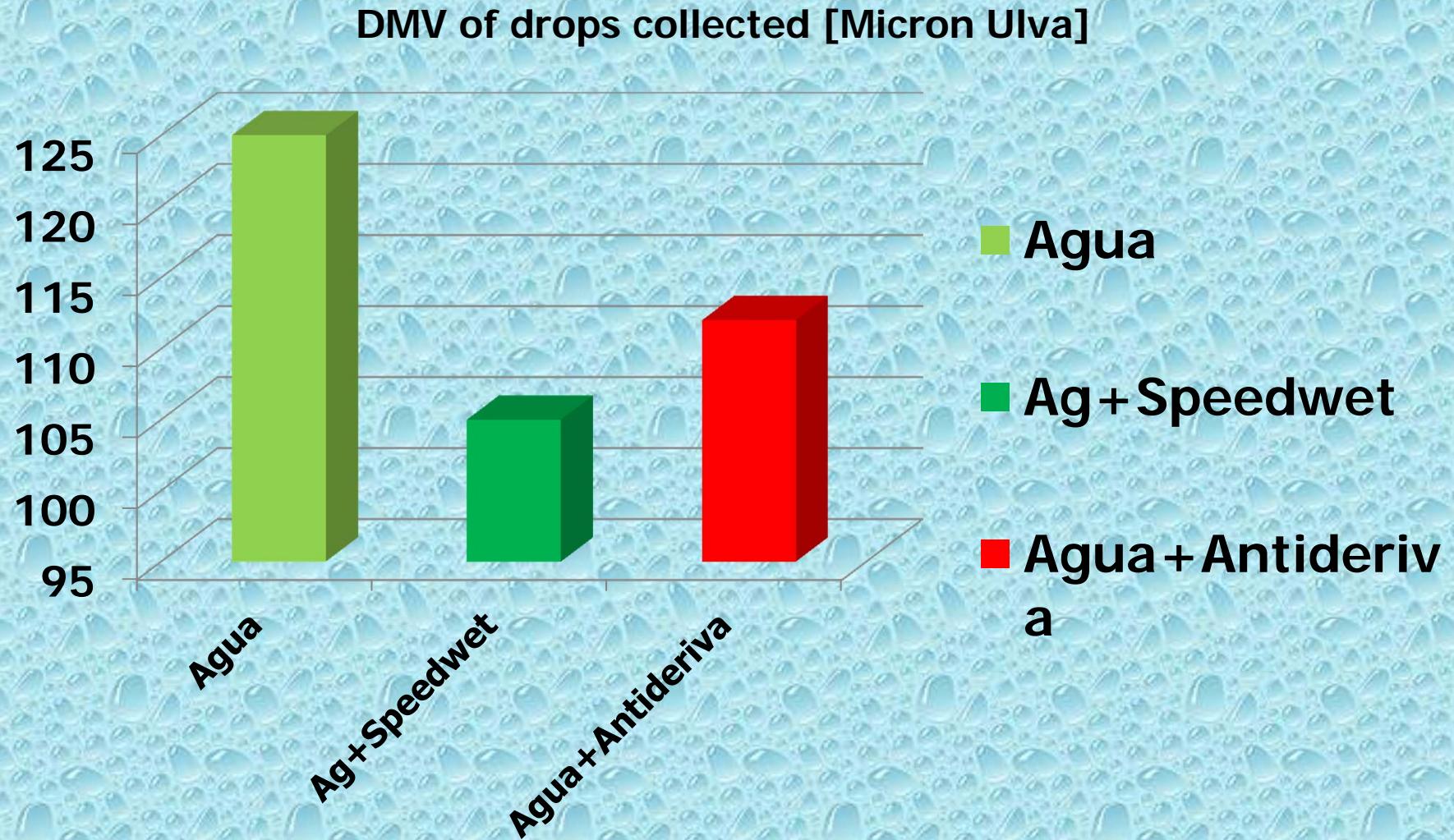


CDA: 1 liter/ha  
product "Tester"

# Effect of various adjuvants on droplet size: Tests using a MICRON -ULVA controlled droplet applicator



# Effect of products on droplet size using CDA applicator



# Materials and Methods:

- ✓ **Aircraft types:**

- ✓ Ayres Turbine Thrush
- ✓ Cessna 188
- ✓ KRUK-106
- ✓ AT 401, AT-402
- ✓ Thrush 600

- ✓ **Spray equipment:**

- ✓ 3 types of rotary atomizers,
- ✓ Ceramic Hollow cone, and CP09 nozzles
- ✓ **Spray volumes:** 0.3 - 1.2 gals/acre
- ✓ **RED Dye** added to enhance droplets/visual effect



# Droplet sampling:

- ✓ 4 swaths per treatment
- ✓ Water sensitive cards 25mm
- ✓ x 75mm
- ✓ placed at 20 cm height,
- ✓ **To compare efficiency of droplet collection**
- ✓ Horizontal for large drops
- ✓ 45 degrees –median size
- ✓ Vertical for smaller drops



Droplet analysis: Stainmaster 1.0.9

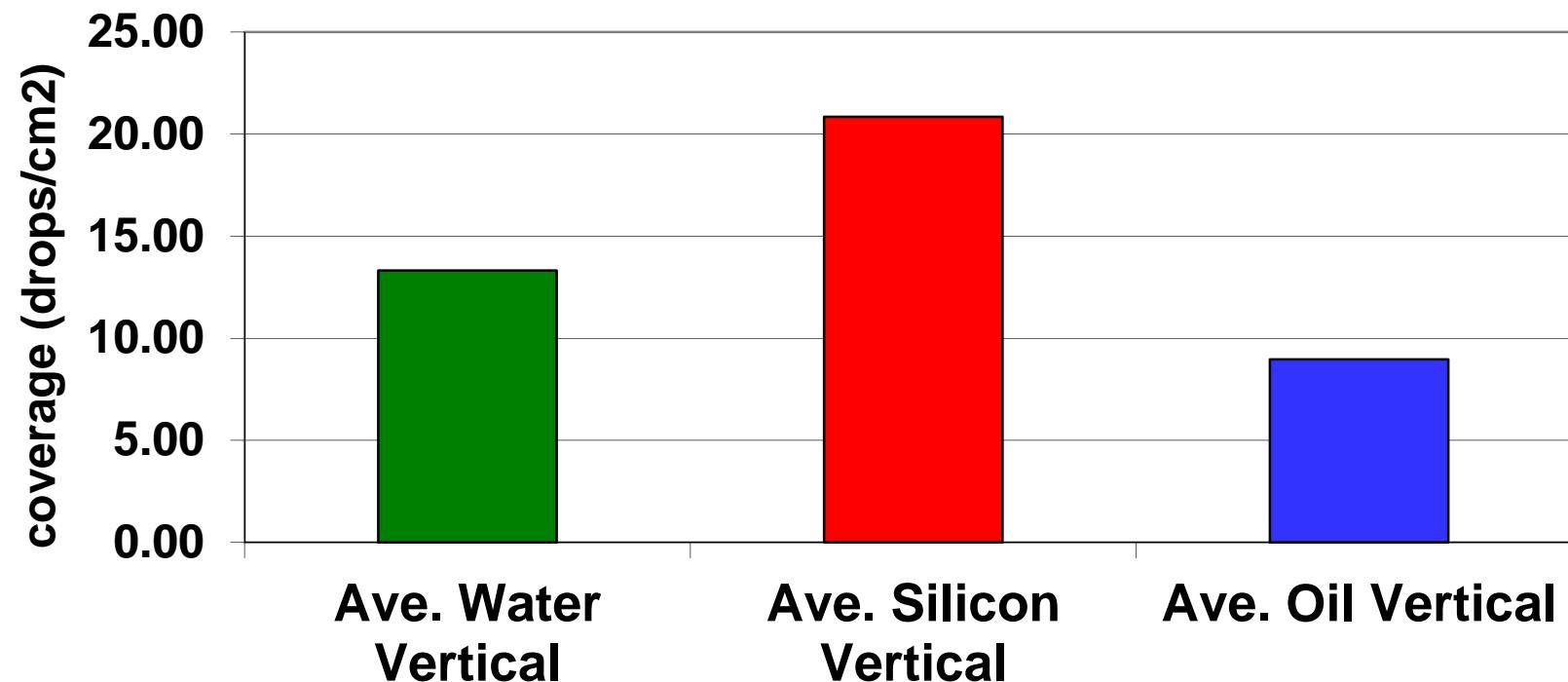
# Examples equipment



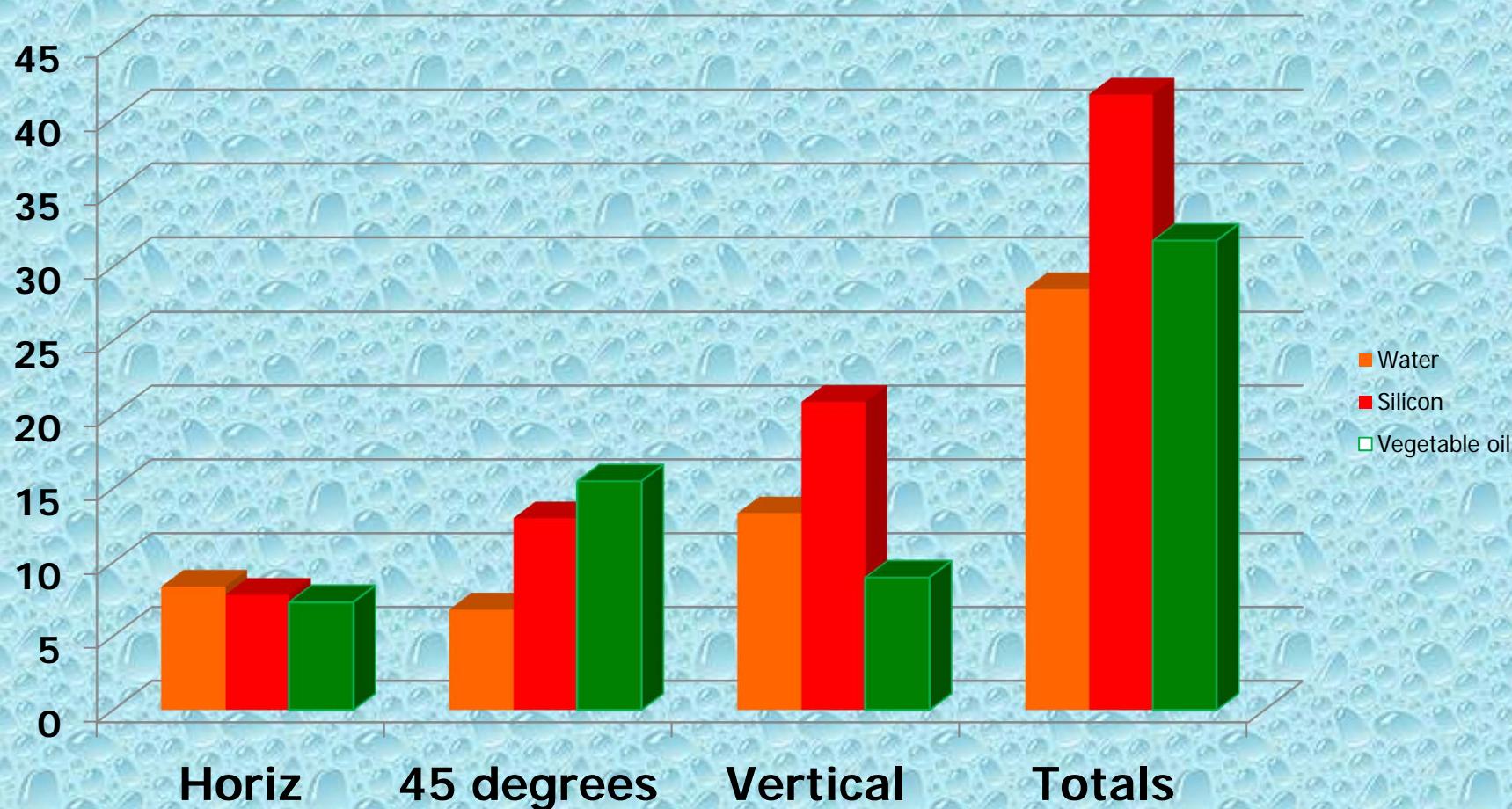


Collection efficiency of cards -

# Ayres Turbine Thrush-Tecmolig rotary atomizers, 5 liters/ha



Test with Tecmolig rotary atomizers.  
Average Nos of droplets/cm<sup>2</sup> [averages]  
collected with 5 liters/hectare



# KRUK-106 Hollow cone nozzles at 90 degrees and 12 lts/ha [1.1 gpa]

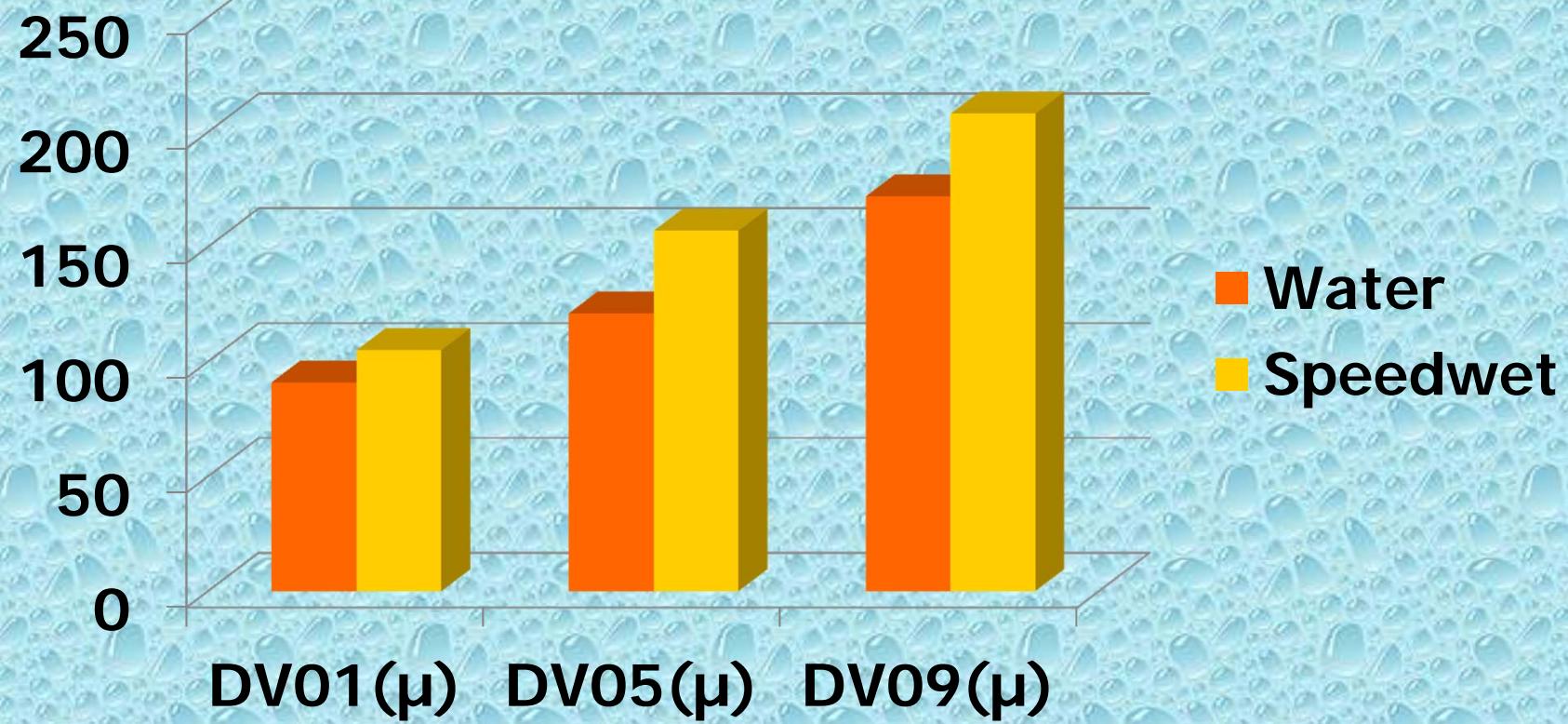
TEST	No of drops	CV%	Dv0.1	Dv0.5	Dv0.9
Water	79	90	175	305	425
Speedwet	72	66	149	260	361
Nimbus oil	57	106	120	190	263

# AT-402 with CP09 Nozzles, 8 liters/hectare [0.75gpa]

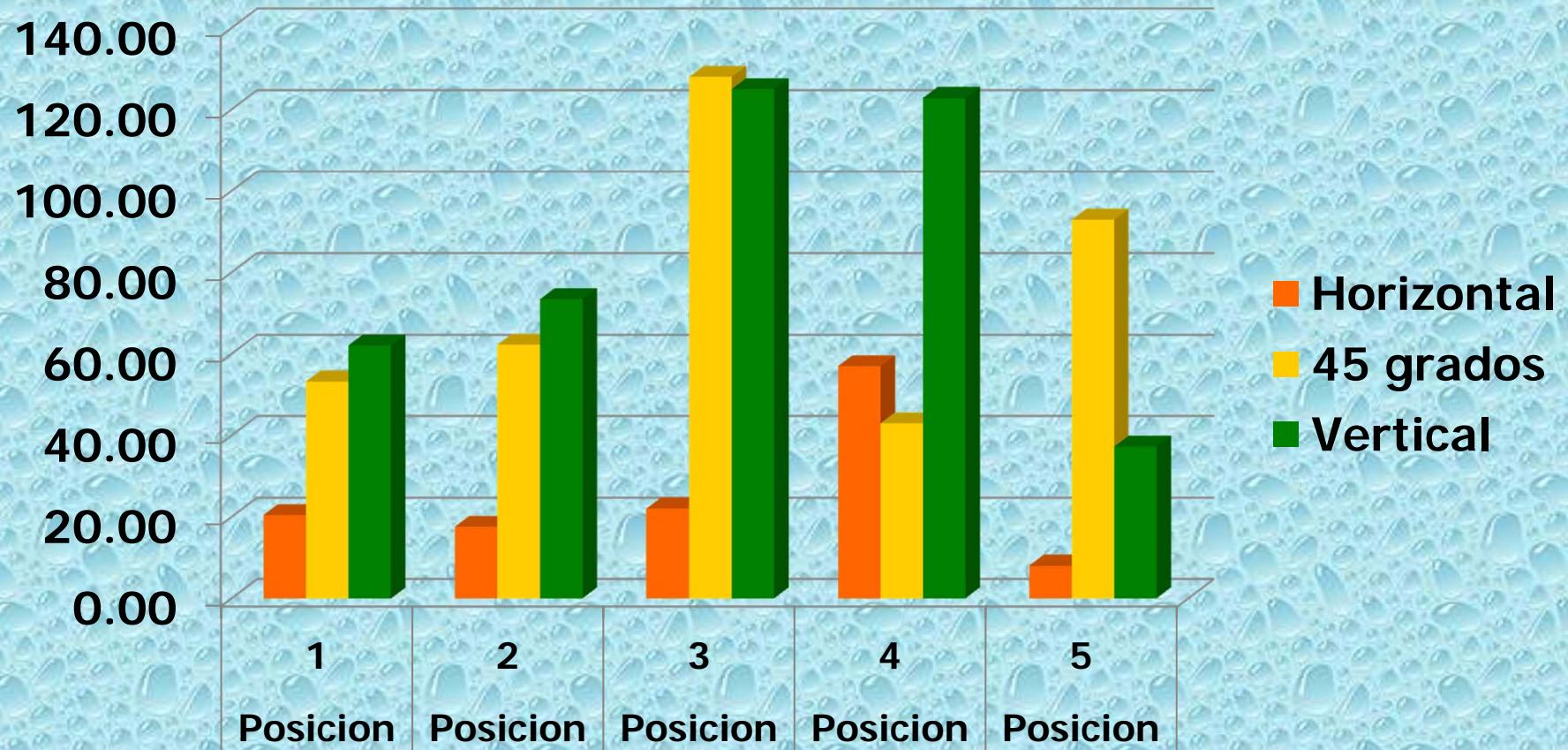
Test	Drops/ cm <sup>2</sup>	CV%	DVO.1	DVO.5	DVO.9
Water	62	65	158	278	361
Water + Speedwet	123	47	144	291	430
Water+ Oil	78	47	132	210	300

# Rotary atomizers AU3000

## Spray volume 3 liters/hectare

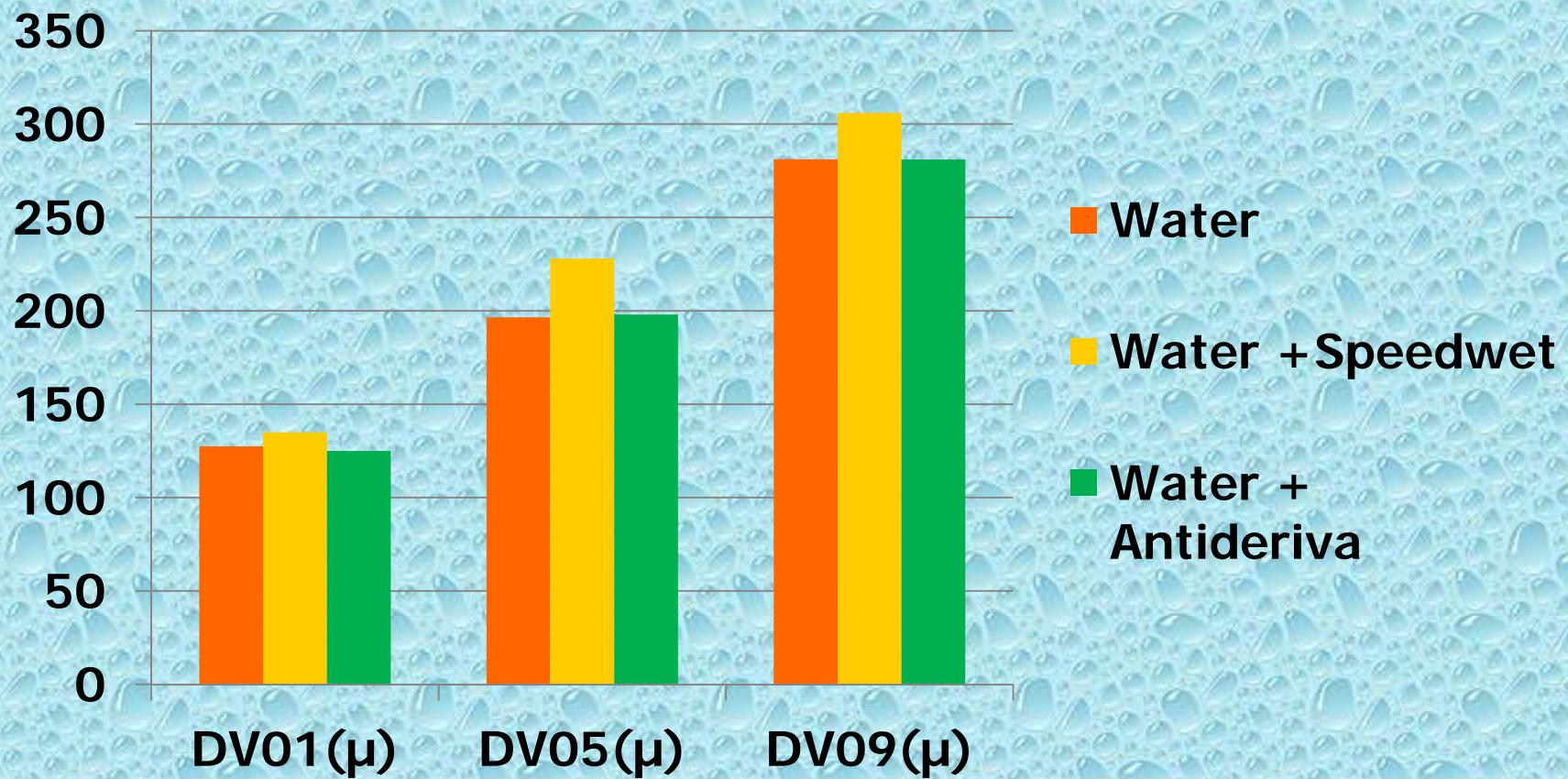


# AT-402: CP09 Flood nozzles- 8 liters/hectare- Water [drops/cm<sup>2</sup> ]

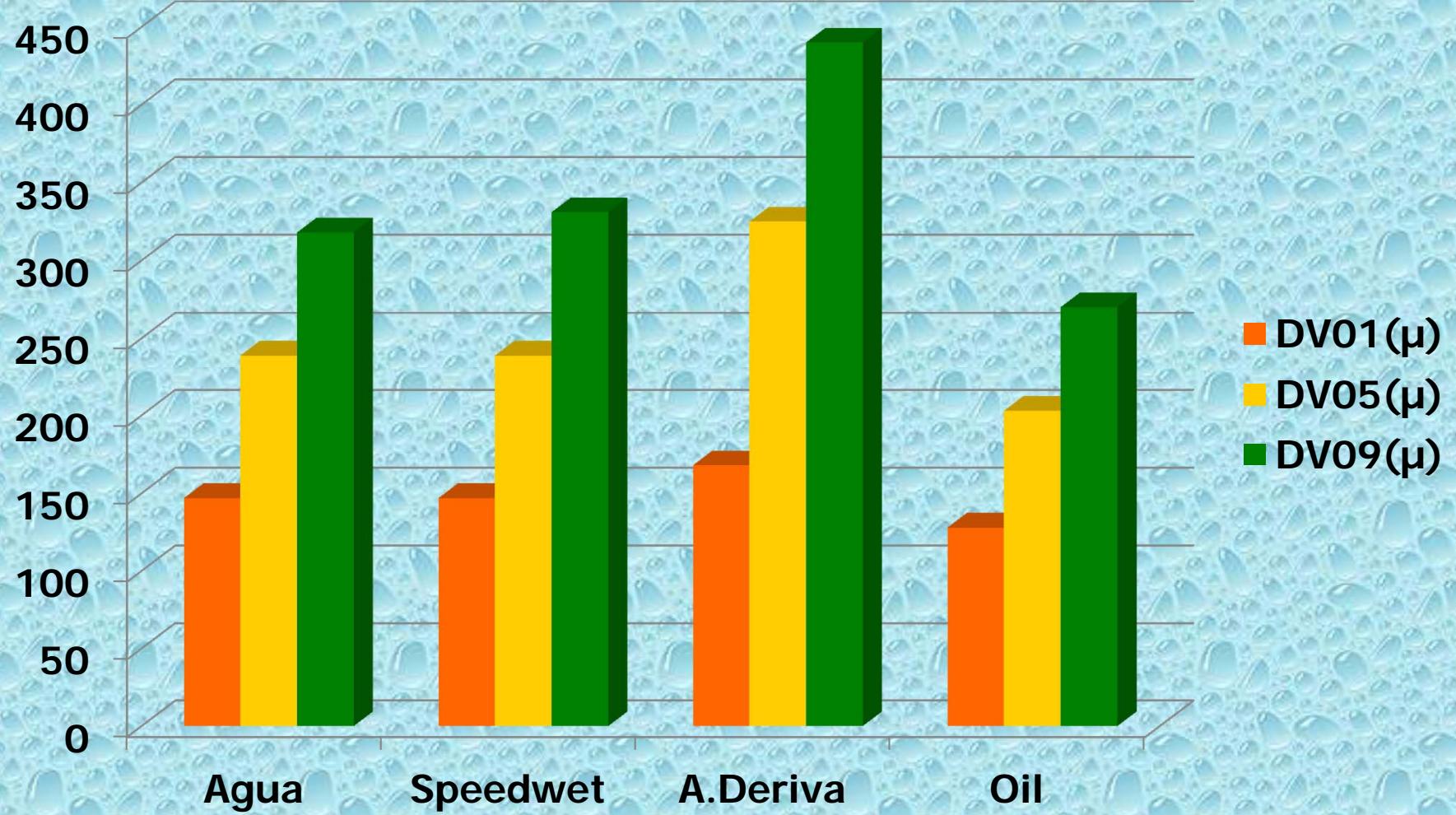


# AT-401 76 Hollow cone nozzles

## 5 liters/hectare



# Cessna 188 Aleman Rotary atomizers - 5lts/ha



# Summary of results:

- ✓ Adjuvants change droplet spectrum
- ✓ Reduce %CV in droplet size
- ✓ Collection cards at 45 degrees highest efficiency
- ✓ Color dye very effective identify equipment failures
- ✓ Deposition aids increased deposition under conditions of low humidity
- ✓ Equipment type and setting more important than product



### Acknowledgements:

- Agroaire
- AeroMelga
- Fumigaciones Rodriguez
- Jorge Petruck
- Pulverizaciones Tacural

Thanks and Gracias  
for your attention

MACBRI -SpeedAgro